

# Table of Contents

Preface . . . . .	v
Acknowledgments . . . . .	vi
High School POGIL Initiative. . . . .	vii–viii
<b>Introduction to Chemistry</b>	
Safety First . . . . .	1
Fundamentals of Experimental Design . . . . .	7
Organizing Data. . . . .	13
Significant Digits and Measurement. . . . .	23
Significant Zeros. . . . .	31
Classification of Matter . . . . .	39
<b>Atomic and Electron Structure</b>	
Isotopes . . . . .	47
Ions . . . . .	53
Average Atomic Mass . . . . .	59
Coulombic Attraction . . . . .	67
Electron Energy and Light . . . . .	75
Electron Configurations . . . . .	83
<b>The Periodic Table</b>	
Cracking the Periodic Table Code. . . . .	93
Periodic Trends . . . . .	107
<b>Ionic and Molecular Compounds</b>	
Naming Ionic Compounds. . . . .	115
Polyatomic Ions . . . . .	123
Naming Molecular Compounds. . . . .	133
Naming Acids. . . . .	141
Molecular Geometry . . . . .	145

## **Chemical Reactions and Stoichiometry**

Types of Chemical Reactions .....	153
Relative Mass and the Mole .....	161
Mole Ratios .....	169
Limiting and Excess Reactants .....	175

## **Properties of Gases**

Gas Variables .....	185
---------------------	-----

## **Solubility and Solutions**

Saturated and Unsaturated Solutions .....	195
Solubility .....	203
Molarity .....	209

## **Thermochemistry**

Calorimetry .....	217
Bond Energy .....	225

## **Equilibrium**

Equilibrium .....	235
-------------------	-----

## **Acids and Bases**

Acids and Bases .....	245
Strong versus Weak Acids .....	251
Calculating pH.....	259

## **Oxidation and Reduction**

Oxidation and Reduction.....	267
The Activity Series .....	275
Batteries .....	283